#### UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

### WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

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FORM 10-0

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarter Ended Commission File Number JUNE 30, 1998

0-13611

SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

MTCHTGAN

38-2078923

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)
(State or Other Jurisdiction of Identification No.)

1000 REYNOLDS ROAD

CHARLOTTE, MICHIGAN (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

48813 (Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (517) 543-6400

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes \_\_X\_\_ No \_\_\_\_

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

OUTSTANDING AT

CLASS

Common stock, \$.01 par value

AUGUST 12, 1998

12,566,491 shares

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SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

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(Unaudited) and December 31, 1997

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### PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

#### CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

JUNE 30, 1998 DECEMBER 31, 1997 (Unaudited) ASSETS CURRENT ASSETS \$ 955,421 \$ 4,812,438 2,837,257 2,893,167 Cash and cash equivalents Investment securities Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$413,000 29,304,306 26,875,828 38,334,595 27,033,117 3,057,586 2,861,250 88,678 513,379 697,298 591,909 in 1998 and \$924,000 in 1997 Inventories (Note 4) Deferred tax benefit Federal taxes receivable Other current assets TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 75,275,141 65,581,088 PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT, net of accumulated depreciation of \$10,537,000 and \$9,734,000 in 1998 and 1997, respectively 11,789,662 11,891,496 Equity Investment in Affiliate (Note 5) GOODWILL, net of accumulated amortization of \$269,000 and \$77,000 in 1998 and 5,488,101 3,378,408 1997, respectively

OTHER ASSETS	13,830	394,638
TOTAL ASSETS	\$92,566,734	\$81,245,630

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

JUNE 30, 1998 DECEMBER 31, 1997

(Unaudited)

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

CURRENT LIABILITIES
Notes payable

\$ 55,000

Accounts payable 13,944,401 \$12,001,995 Other current liabilities and accrued expenses 1,946,624 1,469,211

Accrued warranty expense Accrued customer rebates Taxes on income Accrued compensation and related taxes Accrued vacation Deposits from customers	3,194,523 495,819 1,973,304 1,266,033 702,380 1,391,712	•
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	24,969,796	24,152,123
LONG-TERM DEBT	19,122,156	9,603,785
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:  Preferred Stock, no par value: 2,000,000 shares authorized (none issued)  Common Stock, \$.01 par value, 23,900,000 authorized, issued 12,566,491 shares in 1998 and 12,335,960 shares in 1997 Additional Paid in Capital Retained earnings Valuation allowance	24,210,129	123,360 22,700,965 24,683,476 (18,079)
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	48,474,782	47,489,722 
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$92,566,734 =======	\$81,245,630 ======

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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## SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

	THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,	
	1998	
SALES COST OF PRODUCTS SOLD	\$55,504,257 47,932,264	\$39,126,432 33,323,658
GROSS PROFIT	7,571,993	
OPERATING EXPENSES  Research and development  Selling, general and administrative		1,140,892 3,917,338
OPERATING INCOME	1,634,615	744,544
OTHER INCOME/(EXPENSE) Interest Expense Interest and Other Income	(267,082) 201,440	(192,885) 342,169
EARNINGS BEFORE TAXES AND EQUITY IN LOSS OF AFFILIATE	1,568,973	893,828
EQUITY IN LOSS OF AFFILIATE	1,521,000	961,770
EARNINGS (LOSS) BEFORE TAXES ON INCOME	47,973	(67,942)
TAXES ON INCOME	502,109	353,400
NET LOSS	\$ (454,136) =======	\$ (421,342) =======
BASIC AND DILUTED NET EARNINGS PER SHARE	\$ (0.04)	\$ (0.03)
BASIC AND DILUTED WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMMON		

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### SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

	THREE MONTHS EN	IDED JUNE 30,
	1998	1997
Net Loss Unrealized gains/(losses) on investment securities,	\$ (454,136)	\$ (421,342)
net of tax	8 <b>,</b> 909	(17,482)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE LOSS	\$ (445,227) =======	\$ (438,824) =======

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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### SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

OPERATING EXPENSES  Research and development  Selling, general, and administrative	2,619,047 8,855,314	
OPERATING INCOME	4,783,408	3,441,040
OTHER INCOME/(EXPENSE) Interest Expense Interest and Other Income	(484,709) 495,390	(447,453) 715,083
EARNINGS BEFORE TAXES AND EQUITY IN LOSS OF AFFILIATE	4,794,089	3,708,670
EQUITY IN LOSS OF AFFILIATE	2,771,000	2,630,971
EARNINGS BEFORE TAXES ON INCOME	2,023,089	1,077,699
TAXES ON INCOME	1,538,988	1,448,400
NET EARNINGS (LOSS)	\$ 484,101	\$ (370,701) =======
BASIC AND DILUTED NET EARNINGS PER SHARE	\$ 0.04	\$ (0.02)
BASIC AND DILUTED WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING	12,488,000	

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## SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

	THREE MONTHS	ENDED JUNE 30,
	1998	1997
Net Earnings (Loss) Unrealized losses on investment securities,	\$484,101	\$(370,701)
net of tax	(31,250)	(120,383)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE EARNINGS/(LOSS)	\$452,851 ======	\$(491,084) ======

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

## SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

	SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,	
	1998	1997
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 484,101	\$ (370,701)
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash		
(used in) provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	1,175,992	984,500
Gain on sales of assets and		
marketable securities		(74,576)
Equity in net loss of affiliate	2,771,000	2,630,971
Decrease (increase) in:		
Accounts receivable	(2,078,692)	4,530,138
Inventories	(8,088,080)	(3,453,095)
Deferred tax benefit		471,632
Federal taxes receivable	424,701	925,000
Other assets	478,308	(205,834)
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable	563,627	547,027
Other current liabilities and accrued expenses	383,681	(892,644)
Accrued warranty expense	(111,257)	743,242
Accrued customer rebates	(199,548)	35,028
Taxes on income	265,214	385,300
Accrued vacation	(163,762)	52,003
Accrued compensation and related taxes	(331,889)	188,016
Deposits from customers	(2,251,794)	
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	(7,162,499)	6,866,748
NET CASH (USED IN) PROVIDED BY OPERATING		
ACTIVITIES	(6,678,398)	6,496,047

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CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(493,992)	(731,150)
Proceeds from sales of property, plant		
and equipment	25,245	18,600
Purchases of investment securities	(364,976)	(600,000)
Proceeds from sales of investment securities	400,000	5,086,322
Investment in Affiliate	(2,771,000)	(10,000,000)
Acquisition of subsidiary, net of cash received	(1,661,787)	
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(4,866,510)	(6,226,228)

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## SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED) - CONTINUED

	SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,	
	1998	1997
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:  Proceeds from notes payable  Payments on notes payable  Proceeds from long-term debt  Payments on long-term debt  Net proceeds from exercise of stock options		\$ 5,000,000 (541,217) 80,124
Purchase of treasury stock Dividends paid	(137,225)	(556,036) (865,513)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES:	7,687,891	3,117,358
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(3,857,017)	3,387,177
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	4,812,438	4,912,001
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 955,421	\$ 8,299,178

SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES: Cash paid for interest was \$563,000 and \$450,000 for the six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively. Cash paid for income taxes was \$1,359,000 and \$124,000 for the six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively.

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#### SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 For a description of the accounting policies followed refer to the notes to the Company's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 1997, included in Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 31, 1998.

Effective January 1, 1998, the Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 130, "Reporting Comprehensive Income," which requires that all items recognized as components of other comprehensive income be reported in the financial statements. Comprehensive income for the Company generally represents items that are reported as components of shareholders' equity in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles but have not been recognized as part of net income such as unrealized gains or losses on investment securities and foreign currency translation adjustments.

- NOTE 2 The accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements reflect all normal and recurring adjustments that are necessary for fair presentation of the financial position as of June 30, 1998, and the results of operations for the six month periods ended June 30, 1998 and 1997.
- NOTE 3 The results of operations for the six-month period ended June 30, 1998, are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.
- NOTE 4 Inventories consist of raw materials and purchased components, work in process, and finished goods and are summarized as follows:

	JUNE 30, 1998	DECEMBER 31, 1997
Finished goods Raw materials and	\$ 3,684,776	\$ 2,801,432
purchased components	31,505,011	21,721,297
Work in process	4,464,808	3,612,888
Obsolescence reserve	(1,320,000)	(1,102,500)
	\$38,334,595	\$27,033,117
	========	========

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## SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 5 The Company has a 33% interest in Carpenter Industries, Inc. ("Carpenter"). Carpenter is a manufacturer of school bus bodies and chassis. The Company made additional equity investments in Carpenter in the first and second quarters of \$1,250,000 and \$1,521,000, respectively, which were written off to record the Company's share of Carpenter's net loss for the respective quarters. The Company accounts for its investment in Carpenter using the equity method of accounting. A summary of Carpenter's

balance sheet as of June 30, 1998 and the results of its operations for the six-month period ended June 30, 1998 are as follows:

NOTE 5 (continued)

	JUNE 30, 1998
BALANCE SHEET	
Current Assets	\$ 20,746,592
Total Assets	356,466,698
Current Liabilities	35,768,560
Total Liabilities	46,610,993
Stockholders' Equity	(10,964,325)
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	35,646,668
INCOME STATEMENT	
Revenues	29,527,204
Loss from Operations	(12,373,939)
Net Loss	(14,393,634)

Carpenter received a going concern opinion from its auditors for its year ended December 31, 1997. Therefore, the Company's investment in Carpenter had been impaired. The Company has written down their investment in Carpenter to zero.

On March 31, 1998, the shareholders of Carpenter, including the Company, entered into a Contribution, Subscription and Stock Purchase Agreement whereby \$1.0 million of new capital was invested by two shareholders and a commitment was made by the third shareholder to invest approximately \$0.5 million.

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## SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 6 During the six months ended June 30, 1998, shareholders' equity changed as follows:

Balance at December 31, 1997	\$47,489,722
Net earnings	484,101
Exercise of stock options	63 <b>,</b> 265
Purchase of treasury stock	(137,225)
Stock issued in purchase of subsidiary	1,485,824
Valuation allowance-investment	
securities	(31,250)
Dividends paid	(879 <b>,</b> 655)
Balance at June 30, 1998	\$48,474,782

NOTE 7 On January 7, 1998, the Company purchased all of the outstanding stock of Road Rescue, Inc., ("Road Rescue") a manufacturer of emergency vehicles, including ambulances, rescue vehicles and critical care units. The purchase price paid for Road Rescue was approximately \$3.3 million, including cash consideration of approximately \$1.8 million with the balance funded through the issuance of 240,133 shares of the Company's Common Stock. The fair market value of the Company's Common Stock on the effective date of the transaction was \$6-3/16 per share. Funds for the payment of the purchase price were provided primarily through the Company's line of credit. The acquisition was accounted using the purchase method

and, accordingly, the assets and liabilities of the acquired entity have been recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of the acquisition. The excess of purchase price over the estimated fair value of the net assets acquired, approximately \$2.4 million, has been recorded as goodwill, which is being amortized over 15 years. The fair values of the assets acquired and the liabilities assumed

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#### SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

were as follows: current assets of approximately \$3.9 million; property, plant and equipment of approximately \$0.4 million; other assets of approximately \$0.1 million; current liabilities of approximately \$3.3 million; and long-term liabilities of approximately \$0.3 million.

As described in the Company's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 1997, the Company acquired two other emergency vehicle manufacturers in 1997. The following unaudited pro forma results of operations for the six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, assume all three acquisitions occurred at the beginning of the respective periods. These unaudited pro forma results have been prepared for comparative purposes only and do not purport to be indicative of what would have occurred had the acquisitions been in effect on the dates indicated, or of the results which may occur in the future.

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,

	1998	1997
Net sales	\$114,660,512	2 \$109,168,774
Net earnings	484,103	1 193,338
Basic and diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.0	4 \$ 0.02

NOTE 8 The Financial Accounting Standards Board has issued SFAS No. 131 "Disclosures about Segments of an Enterprise and Related Information." This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 1997. As interim financial statements are not required to reflect this statement in the first year of adoption, the Company will adopt SFAS No. 131 during the fourth quarter of 1998.

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following is a discussion of the major elements impacting the Company's financial and operating results for the period ended June 30, 1998 compared to the period ended June 30, 1997. The comments that follow should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements and related notes contained in this Form 10-Q.

#### RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, the components of the Company's consolidated statements of net earnings, on an actual basis, as a percentage of revenues:

	THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,		SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,	
		1997		
Sales	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of Product Sold			85.8%	84.8%
Gross Profit	13.6%	14.8%	14.2%	15.2%
Operating Expenses:				
Research and development	2.3%	2.9%	2.3%	2.7%
Selling, general, and administrative	8.3%	10.0%	7.7%	8.5%
Income from operations	3.0%	1.9%	4.2%	4.0%
Other	(0.2)%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%
Earnings before loss on equity investment,				
minority interest and taxes on income	2.8%	2.3%	4.2%	4.3%
Equity in loss of affiliate	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	3.1%
Taxes on income			1.4%	
Net earnings (loss)			0.4%	
	=====	=====	=====	=====

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1998, COMPARED TO THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1997

For the three months ended June 30, 1998, consolidated sales increased \$16.4 million (41.9%) over the amount reported for the same period in the previous year. The Emergency Vehicle Group ("EVG") provided approximately \$12.6 million in sales during the second quarter of 1998 and was not consolidated with the Company during the second quarter of 1997.

Sales from the Chassis Group for the three months ending June 30, 1998 increased \$3.8 million (9.7%) compared to the sales reported for the same period in 1997. For the second quarter of 1998, Motorhome chassis sales increased 24.9% compared to the second quarter of 1997, primarily due to the increase in market demand for recreational vehicles. Fire Truck chassis sales decreased 20.5% during the second quarter of 1998 compared to the same period for 1997. With the acquisition of two of the Company's fire truck chassis customers, Luverne Fire Apparatus Co., Ltd. ("Luverne") and Quality Manufacturing, Inc. ("Quality"), \$2.1 million of chassis that were in the inventory of the new subsidiaries at June 30, 1998 had to be eliminated from consolidated sales. In previous years, these chassis would have been considered sales for the Company. Bus sales for the second quarter of 1998 have increased 70.1% over the same period for 1997 primarily due to the introduction of Z2, the Company's new tour bus chassis.

Gross profit increased \$1.8 million for the second quarter of 1998 compared to the second quarter of 1997. The increase is primarily due to the contribution of the EVG and from the increased sales of the Chassis Group. Gross profit as a percentage of sales declined from 14.8% for the second quarter of 1997 to 13.6% for the second quarter of 1998. The EVG operates at lower margins than the Chassis Group since their value added is in the

body and not the chassis. Also, the change in product mix, the increase in bus chassis sales and decrease in fire truck chassis sales during the second quarter of 1998 compared to the second quarter of 1997, depressed the Company's gross margin percentage.

Operating expenses declined from 12.9% of sales for the second quarter of 1997 compared to 10.6% for the second quarter of 1998. The decline is primarily due to a 12.3% decline in Chassis Group operating expenses when comparing the second quarter of 1998 to the second quarter of 1997. Also, the reduction in operating expenses as a percentage of sales reflect the Company's continued efforts to increase efficiencies and reduce costs.

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

The equity in loss of affiliate is the result of Carpenter losing \$9.8 million during the second quarter of 1998. In an effort to minimize the impact of the loss, during the first quarter of 1998, Carpenter management began to dispose of fixed assets and inventory that are nonessential to continuing operations and have streamlined their production efforts and reduced production and operating costs.

On March 31, 1998, the shareholders of Carpenter, including the Company, entered into a Contribution, Subscription and Stock Purchase Agreement whereby \$1.0 million of new capital was invested by two shareholders and a commitment was made by the third shareholder to invest approximately \$0.5 million. Carpenter is actively pursuing the refinancing of its entire debt and upon the completion of such refinancing, with certain termination rights, the shareholders have agreed to make additional contributions to Carpenter.

Total chassis orders received decreased 31% during the three months ended June 30, 1998 compared to the same period in 1997. The decrease in orders is primarily attributed to the Company's school bus and fire truck product lines. Based on average order lead-time, the Company estimates that approximately one-half of the motorhome, one-third of the bus/specialty and none of the fire truck orders received during the six-month period ended June 30, 1998 were produced and delivered by June 30, 1998.

At June 30, 1998, the Company had approximately \$108.6 million in backlog chassis orders compared with a backlog of approximately \$56.1 million for the same period in 1997. The backlog for transit buses, at June 30, 1998, is 156.0% above the previous year due to the Z2 chassis sales, while motorhome backlog is 63.0% above the comparable date in 1997 in response to the strengthening of the recreational vehicle market. Also, the EVG represents backlog of \$28.1 million that would not have been included in the 1997 backlog. While orders in backlog are subject to modification, cancellation or rescheduling by customers, the Company has not experienced significant modification, cancellation or rescheduling of orders in the past. Although the backlog of unfilled orders is one of many indicators of market demand, several factors, such as changes in production rates, available capacity, new product introductions and competitive pricing actions, may affect actual sales. Accordingly, a comparison of backlog from period to period is not necessarily indicative of eventual actual shipments.

SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1998, COMPARED TO THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1997

Revenues for the six months ended June 30, 1998 were \$114.7 million compared with \$84.9 million for the same period in 1997, an increase of -17-

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

26.0%. Net income for the six months ended June 30, 1998 was \$0.5 million compared with a net loss of \$0.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 1997, an increase of 225.0%. The increase in revenues and income is primarily attributable to the contribution of the EVG and the reduction of

operating expenses. Total chassis production increased 10.1% with fire truck production down 31.7%, which includes the elimination of intercompany sales to Quality and Luverne. These entities were customers in the previous year before being acquired by the Company in the third quarter of 1997. Motorhome production increased 17.5% from the previous year due to the strong market demand in the recreational vehicle market.

Gross profit as a percentage of sales declined 6.6%, from 15.2% to 14.2%, during the six months ended June 30, 1998. The EVG operates at lower margins than the Chassis Group since their value added is in the body and not the chassis. Also, the change in product mix, the increase in bus chassis sales and decrease in fire truck chassis sales, in comparison to the same six-month period in the previous year, depressed the Company's gross margin percentage.

Operating expenses for the six months ended June 30, 1998 declined as a percentage of sales from 11.2% to 10.0% which is a decrease of 10.7%. The decline is primarily due to a 7.5% decline in Chassis Group operating expenses when comparing the first six months of 1998 to the first six months of 1997. The reduction in operating expenses reflects the Company's continued efforts to increase efficiencies and reduce costs.

Total chassis orders received increased 13.6% during the six months ended June 30, 1998 compared to the same period in 1997. The increase in orders is primarily attributed to the Company's motorhome and transit bus product lines. Based on average order lead-time, the Company estimates that approximately one-half of the motorhome, one-third of the bus/specialty and none of the fire truck orders received during the six-month period ended June 30, 1998 were produced and delivered by June 30, 1998.

At June 30, 1998, the Company had approximately \$108.6 million in backlog chassis orders compared with a backlog of approximately \$56.1 million for the same period in 1997. Part of the increase is due to backlog for transit buses at June 30, 1998, which is 156.0% above the previous year due to the Z2 chassis sales, while motorhome backlog is 63.0% above the previous in response to the strengthening of the recreational vehicle market. Also, the EVG represents backlog of \$28.6 million that would not have been included in the 1997 backlog. While orders in backlog are

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# ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

subject to modification, cancellation or rescheduling by customers, the Company has not experienced significant modification, cancellation or rescheduling of orders in the past. Although the backlog of unfilled orders is one of many indicators of market demand, several factors, such as changes in production rates, available capacity, new product introductions and competitive pricing actions, may affect actual sales. Accordingly, a comparison of backlog from period to period is not necessarily indicative of eventual actual shipments.

#### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

For the six months ended June 30, 1998, cash used in operating activities was \$6.7 million compared to cash provided by operations of \$6.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 1997. The use of cash primarily relates to an increase in inventory since December 31, 1997. This inventory build up was due to the change in engine design to meet EPA requirements and the components associated with this design change. Working capital increased \$9.1 million, from \$50.5 million to \$41.4 million, during the six months ended June 30, 1998. See the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows contained in this Form 10-Q for further information regarding the \$3.8 million decrease in cash and cash equivalents from \$4.8 million at December 31, 1997 to \$955,421 at June 30, 1998.

Shareholders' equity increased by approximately \$1.0 million as of June 30, 1998. This change primarily is due to the result of net earnings of \$0.5 million and stock issued in the purchase of Road Rescue of \$1.5 million, offset by payment of \$0.9 million in dividends. See Note 7 of the financial statements in this Form 10-Q for further information regarding the

acquisition of Road Rescue.

The Company's debt to equity ratio increased to 39.4% on June 30, 1998, compared with 20.2% at December 31, 1997 due to the \$1.5 million of term debt used to finance the acquisition of Road Rescue and the increase in borrowing due to the increased inventory.

The Company's primary unsecured line of credit with a bank provides for maximum borrowings of \$20.0 million at 45 basis points above the 30-day LTBOR, which was 6.0% at June 30, 1998. As of June 30, 1998, there were borrowings of \$19.1 million against this line. In addition, under the terms of its credit agreement with its bank, the Company has the ability to issue letters of credit totaling \$0.4 million. At March 31, 1998, the Company had outstanding letters of credit totaling \$0.2 million. The Company also has unsecured lines of credit at its subsidiary locations for \$0.75 million and \$1.0 million. There were borrowings of \$55,000 on one of

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

these lines of credit at June 30, 1998. The Company believes it has sufficient resources from cash flows from operating activities and, if necessary, from additional borrowings under its lines of credit to satisfy ongoing cash requirements for the next 12 months.

#### EFFECT OF INFLATION

Inflation affects the Company in two principal ways. First, the Company's debt is tied to the prime and LIBOR rates so that increases affecting interest rates may be translated into additional interest expense. Second, general inflation impacts prices paid for labor, parts and supplies. Whenever possible, the Company attempts to cover increased costs of production and capital by adjusting the selling prices of its products. However, the Company normally does not attempt to negotiate inflation-based price adjustment provisions into its contracts. Since order lead times can be as much as six months, the Company has limited ability to pass on cost increases to its customers on a short-term basis. In addition, the markets served by the Company are competitive in nature, and competition limits the pass through of cost increases in many cases. The Company strives to minimize the effect of inflation through cost reductions and improved productivity.

## YEAR 2000 COMPLIANCE

The Company is currently in the process of addressing a potential problem that is facing all users of automated information systems. The problem is that many computer systems that process transactions based on two digits representing the year of transaction may recognize a date using "00" as the year 1900 rather than the year 2000. The problem could affect a wide variety of automated information systems, in the form of software failure, errors or miscalculations.

The Company established a Year 2000 task force and developed a plan to prepare for the year 2000 in 1998. This plan began with the performance of an inventory of software applications and communicating with third party vendors and suppliers. The Company has a plan, which regularly is updated and monitored by technical personnel. Management of the Company regularly reviews plan status.

The Company will continue to assess the impact of the Year 2000 issue on the remainder of its computer-based systems and applications throughout 1998. The Company's goal is to perform tests of its systems and applications during 1998 and to have all systems and applications compliant with the century change by December 31, 1998, allowing 1999 to be used for full validation and testing.

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

The costs associated with the Year 2000 compliance primarily will consist

of personnel expense for staff dedicated to the effort and professional fees paid to third party providers of remedial services. It is the Company's policy to expense such costs as incurred. The Company also may invest in new or upgraded technology that has definable value lasting beyond 2000. In these instances, where Year 2000 compliance is merely ancillary, the Company may capitalize and depreciate such an asset over its estimated useful life.

In addition to reviewing its own computer operating systems and applications, the Company will have formal communications with its significant suppliers and large customers to determine the extent to which the Company's interface systems are vulnerable to those of third parties' failure to resolve their own Year 2000 issues. There is no assurance that the systems of other companies on which the Company's systems rely will be timely converted. If such modification and conversions are not made, or are not completed timely, the Year 2000 issue could have an adverse impact on the operations of the Company.

Based on currently available information, management does not presently anticipate that the costs to address the Year 2000 issues will have an adverse impact on the Company's financial condition, results of operation or liquidity.

The date on which the Company believes it will complete the Year 2000 modifications is based on management's best estimates. There can be no guarantee that these estimates will be achieved and actual results could differ from those anticipated. Specific factors that might cause differences include, but are not limited to, the ability of other companies on which the Company's systems rely to modify or convert their systems to be Year 2000 compliant, the ability to locate and correct all relevant computer code and similar circumstances.

### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains forward-looking statements that are based on management's beliefs, assumptions, current expectations, estimates and projections about the chassis market, the economy and about Spartan itself. Words such as "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "expects," "forecasts," 'intends," "is likely," "plans," "projects," variations of such words and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions ("Future Factors") that are difficult to predict with regard to timing,

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# ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

extent, likelihood and degree of occurrence. Therefore, actual results and outcomes may differ materially from what may be expressed or forecasted in such forward-looking statements. The Company undertakes no obligation to update, amend or clarify forward-looking statements, as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Future Factors that could cause a difference between a ultimate actual outcome and a preceding forward-looking statement include, but are not limited to, changes in interest rates; demand for products and services; the degree of competition by competitors; changes in laws or regulations, including changes related to safety standards adopted by NFPA; changes in prices, levies and assessments; the impact of technological advances; government and regulatory policy changes; trends in customer behaviors; dependence on key personnel; and the vicissitudes of the world and national economy.

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### PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

## ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY-HOLDERS.

The annual meeting of shareholders of Spartan Motors, Inc. was held on May 19, 1998. The purpose of the meeting was to elect directors and transact any other business that properly came before the meeting.

The name of each director elected (along with the number of votes cast for or authority withheld) is as follows:

VOTES CAST

AUTHORITY

ELECTED DIRECTORS

FOR

WITHHELD/AGAINST

Anthony G. Sommer George Tesseris David R. Wilson

The following persons continue to serve as directors: George W. Sztykiel, William F. Foster, John E. Sztykiel, Charles E. Nihart, and James C. Penman.

## ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K.

(a) EXHIBITS. The following documents are filed as exhibits to this report on Form 10-Q:

EXHIBIT NO. DOCUMENT

- 3.1 Spartan Motors, Inc. Restated Articles of Incorporation. Previously filed as an exhibit to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the period ended December 31, 1995, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 3.2 Spartan Motors, Inc. Bylaws (restated to reflect all amendments). Previously filed as an exhibit to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the period ended December 31, 1995, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 4.1 Restated Articles of Incorporation. See Exhibit 3.1 above.
- 4.2 Bylaws. See Exhibit 3.2 above.

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4.3 Form of Stock Certificate. Previously filed as an exhibit

to the Registration Statement on Form S-18 (Registration No. 2-90021-C) filed on March 31, 1984, and incorporated herein by reference.

- 4.4 Rights Agreement dated June 4, 1997, between Spartan Motors, Inc. and American Stock Transfer and Trust Company.

  Previously filed as an Exhibit to the Company's Form 8-A filed on June 25, 1997, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.1 Restated Spartan Motors, Inc. 1988 Non-Qualified Stock Option Plan.\* Previously filed as an Exhibit to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 1996, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.2 Restated Spartan Motors, Inc. 1984 Incentive Stock Option Plan.\* Previously filed as an Exhibit to the Registration Statement on Form S-8 (Registration No. 33-28432) filed on April 28, 1989, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.3 Restated Spartan Motors, Inc. 1994 Incentive Stock Option Plan.\* Previously filed as an Exhibit to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 1996, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.4 The Spartan Motors, Inc. 1996 Stock Option and Restricted Stock Plan for Outside Market Advisors. Previously filed as an Exhibit to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 1996, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.5 Carpenter Industries, Inc. Stockholders' Agreement.
  Previously filed as an Exhibit to the Company's Form 8-K
  Current Report filed on January 21, 1997, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.6 Contribution Agreement between Carpenter Industries LLC and Carpenter Industries, Inc. Previously filed as an Exhibit to the Company's Form 8-K Current Report filed on January 21, 1997, and incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.7 Carpenter Industries, Inc. Registration Rights Agreement.
  Previously filed as an Exhibit to the Company's Form 8-K
  Current Report filed on January 21, 1997, and incorporated herein by reference.
  - 27 Financial Data Schedule.

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(b) REPORTS ON FORM 8-K. No reports on Form 8-K were filed during the fiscal guarter ended June 30, 1998.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, Spartan Motors, Inc. has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

SPARTAN MOTORS, INC.

Date: August 14, 1998

By /S/RICHARD J. SCHALTER
Richard J. Schalter
Secretary, Treasurer and Chief
Financial Officer

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#### EXHIBIT INDEX

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<ARTICLE>

<LEGEND> THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF SPARTAN MOTORS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES FOR THE PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1998, AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

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